

MIEL Y CERA: Series históricas del número de colmenas, producciones de miel y cera, valor y comercio exterior		Producción		Comercio exterior		Producción		
Año	Miel (kg)	Cera (kg)	Producción		Comercio exterior		Producción	
			Miel (kg)	Cera (kg)	Miel (kg)	Cera (kg)	Miel (kg)	Cera (kg)
1978	113.4	147.0	126.0	104.0	0.0	0.0	113.4	147.0
1977	94.6	108.1	104.0	84.0	0.0	0.0	94.6	108.1
1976	81.2	100.9	91.0	74.0	0.0	0.0	81.2	100.9
1975	64.3	71.0	69.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	71.0
1974	52.1	57.9	57.0	43.0	0.0	0.0	52.1	57.9
1973	43.8	51.1	48.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	51.1
1972	38.9	44.3	43.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	44.3
1971	32.7	37.0	37.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	32.7	37.0
1970	28.9	32.9	33.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	32.9
1969	28.2	32.8	33.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	32.8
1968	26.5	30.0	31.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	30.0
1967	23.3	27.2	28.0	18.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	27.2
1966	18.2	21.9	22.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	21.9
1965	15.7	18.7	19.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	15.7	18.7
1964	13.4	17.3	18.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	17.3
1963	12.5	15.2	16.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	15.2
1962	12.0	14.6	15.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	14.6
1961	11.4	14.1	15.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	14.1
1960	10.4	13.0	14.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	13.0
1959	9.5	12.0	13.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	12.0
1958	8.6	11.0	12.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	11.0
1957	7.7	10.0	11.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	10.0
1956	6.8	9.0	10.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	9.0
1955	5.9	8.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	8.0
1954	5.0	7.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0
1953	4.1	6.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.0
1952	3.2	5.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.0
1951	2.3	4.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.0
1950	1.4	3.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.0
1949	0.5	2.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.0
1948	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
1947	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1946	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1945	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1944	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1943	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1942	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1941	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1940	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1939	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1938	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1937	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1936	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1935	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1934	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1933	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1932	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1931	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1930	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1929	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1928	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1927	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1926	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1925	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1924	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1923	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1922	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1921	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1920	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1919	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1918	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1917	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1916	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1915	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1914	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1913	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1912	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1911	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1910	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1909	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1908	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1907	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1906	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1905	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1904	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1903	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1902	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1901	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1900	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

CAPITULO 20

MIEL Y CERA

## MIEL Y CERA: Serie histórica del número de colmenas, producciones de miel y cera, valor y comercio exterior

Años	Número de colmenas			Rendimiento en miel por colmena		Producción	
	Movilistas — Miles	Fijistas — Miles	Total — Miles	Movilistas — Kg/año	Fijistas — Kg/año	Miel — Tm	Cera — Tm
1935.....	78	984	1.062	14,1	5,2	6.252	—
1939.....	135	527	662	—	—	—	—
1950.....	—	—	—	—	—	7.000	248
1955.....	236	366	602	—	—	7.500	300
1960.....	—	—	—	—	—	7.633	245
1961.....	322	406	728	20,6	6,0	9.068	579
1962.....	360	384	744	20,2	6,2	9.644	606
1963.....	394	342	736	19,4	6,4	9.864	661
1964.....	393	292	685	19,6	6,5	9.584	593
1965.....	404	318	722	21,5	5,8	10.508	601
1966.....	363	203	576	19,6	6,5	8.439	459
1967.....	354	211	565	20,8	6,7	8.763	492
1968.....	387	195	582	19,7	6,8	8.951	300
1969.....	389	190	579	19,9	7,1	9.106	496
1970.....	343	155	498	20,3	7,4	8.127	442
1971.....	342	170	512	20,0	7,9	8.197	510
1972.....	346	158	504	22,4	8,2	9.030	488
1973.....	392	172	564	23,0	7,8	10.381	546
1974.....	422	195	616	21,2	8,0	10.535	602
1975.....	381	205	586	21,9	7,4	9.870	667
1976.....	389	199	588	18,4	8,2	9.029	679
1977.....	440	189	629	18,2	8,1	9.778	773
1978.....	470	188	658	19,0	8,0	10.899	710

## MIEL Y CERA

Años	Precio percibido por los agricultores		Valor		Comercio exterior de miel	
	Miel — Ptas/Kg	Cera — Ptas/Kg	Miel — Millones de ptas	Cera — Millones de ptas	Importaciones — Tm	Exportaciones — Tm
1935.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1939.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
1950.....	12,50	45,—	87	11	—	—
1955.....	15,—	50,—	112	15	2	579
1960.....	18,94	48,94	145	12	—	1.412
1961.....	18,17	46,77	165	27	—	3.863
1962.....	19,35	46,19	187	28	Sin datos	Sin datos
1963.....	20,45	47,97	202	32	6	4.031
1964.....	26,84	47,90	257	28	3	1.496
1965.....	27,04	51,73	284	31	2	2.370
1966.....	25,18	52,45	212	24	7	2.607
1967.....	25,42	52,24	223	26	10	3.175
1968.....	26,23	52,35	235	26	4	3.117
1969.....	28,20	55,80	257	28	3	2.698
1970.....	26,90	56,52	219	25	6	3.479
1971.....	25,67	60,64	210	31	4	5.796
1972.....	26,91	60,23	243	29	2	10.914
1973.....	43,68	70,00	453	38	16	7.651
1974.....	64,20	70,00	676	42	4	6.311
1975.....	64,39	71,00	636	45	14	5.695
1976.....	81,24	100,09	734	68	70	5.240
1977.....	94,64	108,18	925	84	211	4.748
1978.....	113,4	147,0	1.236	104	11	4.594

## MIEL Y CERA: Número de colmenas, rendimiento y producción, por provincias, 1978

Provincias y regiones	Número de colmenas		Rendimiento en miel por colmena		Producción	
	Movilistas	Fijistas	Movilistas — Kg/colmena	Fijistas — Kg/colmena	Miel — Tm	Cera — Tm
Coruña (La) .....	715	6.670	14	11	83	12
Lugo .....	8.586	15.611	10	6	180	27
Orense .....	3.754	14.759	20	4	134	21
Pontevedra .....	1.047	5.575	14	6	48	9
<b>GALICIA</b> .....	<b>14.102</b>	<b>42.615</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>69</b>
Alava .....	1.290	1.238	20	10	38	2
Guipúzcoa .....	780	810	8	6	11	2
Oviedo .....	3.659	7.288	11	3	62	12
Santander .....	1.500	4.000	10	5	35	7
Vizcaya .....	650	690	22	8	20	2
<b>NORTE</b> .....	<b>7.879</b>	<b>14.026</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>25</b>
Huesca .....	6.556	969	18	7	125	5
Logroño .....	2.359	1.601	33	16	104	3
Navarra .....	1.590	1.100	20	14	47	3
Teruel .....	11.500	820	18	7	213	15
Zaragoza .....	30.000	3.500	16	7	511	11
<b>EBRO</b> .....	<b>52.005</b>	<b>7.990</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>37</b>
Baleares .....	1.000	1.250	20	12	35	2
Barcelona .....	3.750	1.300	22	8	93	6
Gerona .....	363	1.500	13	6	14	2
Lérida .....	6.500	1.100	25	6	169	5
Tarragona .....	4.939	1.093	22	8	117	6
<b>NORDESTE</b> .....	<b>16.552</b>	<b>6.243</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>21</b>
Ávila .....	1.300	320	19	8	27	2
Burgos .....	2.650	5.670	18	8	93	10
León .....	4.625	4.802	23	9	149	12
Palencia .....	2.224	5.393	18	7	78	10
Salamanca .....	40.000	3.000	22	6	898	24
Segovia .....	1.000	350	21	7	23	1
Soria .....	5.100	2.050	16	8	98	6
Valladolid .....	280	579	20	10	12	1
Zamora .....	2.104	8.185	30	10	145	13
<b>DUERO</b> .....	<b>59.283</b>	<b>30.349</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1.523</b>	<b>79</b>
Albacete .....	13.780	290	20	7	277	9
Ciudad Real .....	9.977	4.005	22	6	243	11
Cuenca .....	17.853	3.191	18	7	343	13
Guadalajara .....	8.298	3.674	25	8	237	6
Madrid .....	1.185	961	15	6	24	3
Toledo .....	3.550	2.000	22	7	92	5
<b>CENTRO</b> .....	<b>54.643</b>	<b>14.121</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.216</b>	<b>47</b>
Alicante .....	10.985	1.101	20	10	231	7
Castellón .....	53.700	9.500	20	8	1.150	30
Murcia .....	12.485	1.687	25	20	346	13
Valencia .....	62.200	9.912	25	10	1.654	226
<b>LEVANTE</b> .....	<b>139.370</b>	<b>22.200</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3.321</b>	<b>276</b>
Badajoz .....	25.000	15.000	19	8	595	41
Cáceres .....	43.000	8.000	19	6	960	31
<b>EXTREMADURA</b> .....	<b>73.000</b>	<b>23.000</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1.555</b>	<b>72</b>
Almería .....	11.992	2.410	20	8	259	12
Granada .....	5.682	1.705	20	9	129	7
Jaén .....	4.200	1.400	20	10	98	4
Málaga .....	3.170	7.430	15	8	107	25
<b>ANDALUCIA ORIENTAL</b> .....	<b>25.044</b>	<b>12.945</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>48</b>
Cádiz .....	3.940	857	15	6	64	3
Córdoba .....	5.135	3.355	18	8	119	8
Huelva .....	7.192	6.246	15	8	158	10
Sevilla .....	8.144	3.381	17	10	172	11
<b>ANDALUCIA OCCIDENTAL</b> .....	<b>24.411</b>	<b>13.839</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>32</b>
Las Palmas .....	100	300	18	9	5	1
Santa Cruz de Tenerife .....	3.500	800	20	5	74	3
<b>CANARIAS</b> .....	<b>3.600</b>	<b>1.100</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>ESPAÑA</b> .....	<b>469.889</b>	<b>188.428</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10.899</b>	<b>710</b>